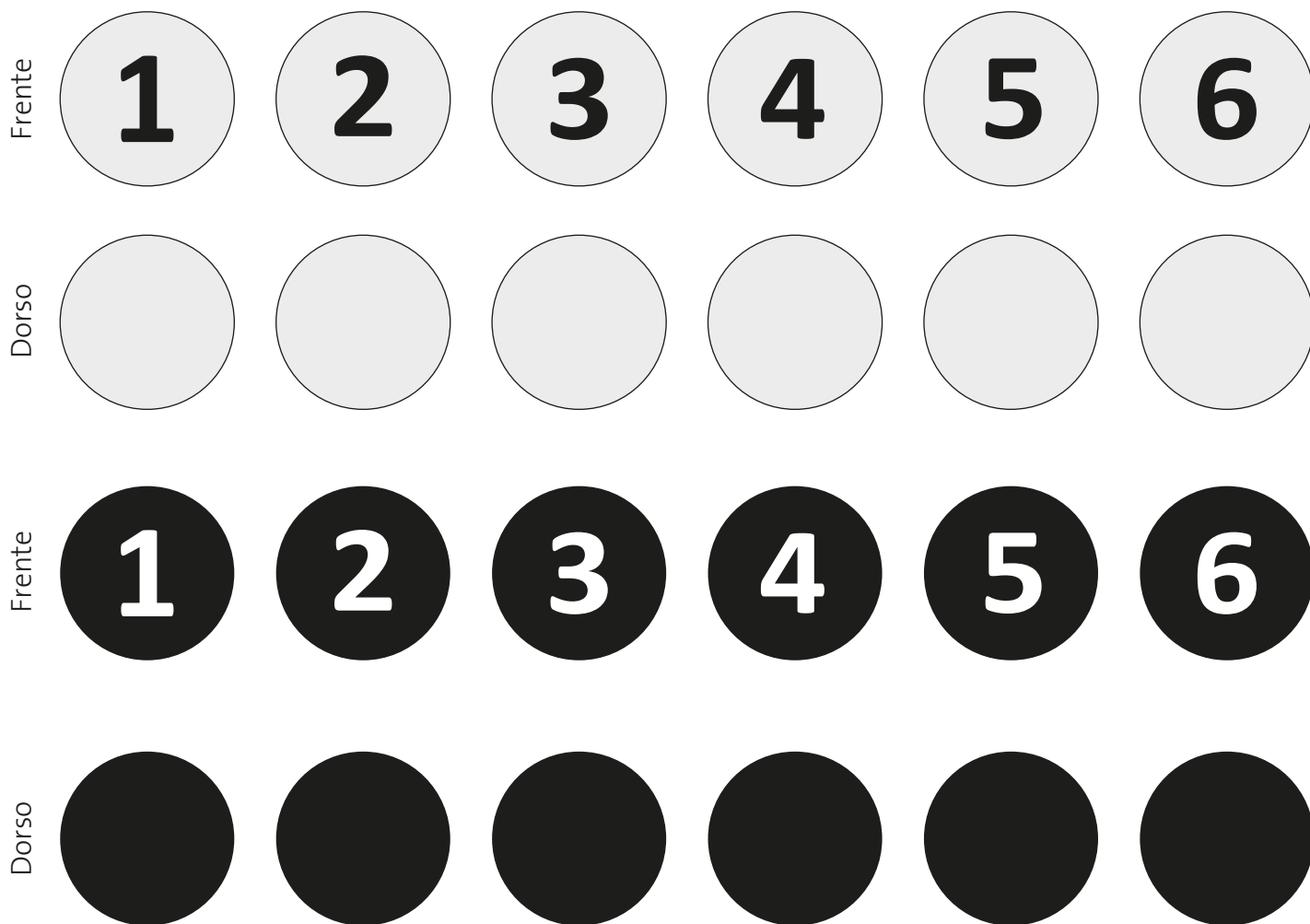


- Alfines memoriosos -



- Tragamonedas -



- Ajedrezcrabble -



- Laberintos -

